**Time in Community**

Land occupied since the origins of earth,

Tribe shares genetic and language similarities with Aztec,

Kykotsmovi was Founded in 1906 from a dispute in Oraibi.

**Values about education, work, family structure and power**

Self-sufficiency, self-reliance, religion, peace and goodwill, spiritual knowledge, Earth stewards, family cohesion, stability and generosity, humility, and respect, reciprocity. Matrilineal system. Farming of corn for traditions

**Effects of Trauma and Crisis Event**

**Lung diseases, cancer, alcoholism, addiction, mental illnesses.**

**Contact with cultural, religious institutions’, holidays, food and clothing**

Ceremonial, rituals, and traditional culture in the reservation or during events

Harmony with nature and cycles of rebirth

Masks, headdresses and body paint, unmarried girls with braids over their ears.

 **Population of Kykotsmovi**

776 people in 253 households,

32.8% have children under 18,

41.9% married couples

23.7% with female as household

10.3% 65 years or older living alone

Average household size 3.97 and average family size 3.69

Median income per household $23,750

**Oppression, discrimination, bias, and racism**

Missionaries and intruders (Spanish and U.S. forces)

 Federal agents

 Programs and government policies

 **Health Beliefs**

Healers and plants and roots treatment

Prayers to the spirits, rituals

**Language Spoken Home/Community**

Spoke Hopi at home 56%

Spoke English at home 40%

Spoke Navarro at home 4%